



# **RISKS 2.0** DEFINITIONS

# GROOMING

The action of an adult approaching a minor in a deceptive manner and with the ultimate aim of sexually abusing him/her, either physically or psychologically.

## CHALLENGE

A form of attraction of users, especially minors, through the sharing of content that goes viral online, in which one or more people try their hand at a particular activity, inviting other users to do the same.

# **CYBERBULLISM**

Any form of pressure, aggression, harassment, blackmail, unlawful acquisition, manipulation, unlawful processing of personal data, dissemination of online content (personal or that of a family member) to the detriment of a minor, with the aim of isolating, attacking or ridiculing him/her.

## DEPENDENCY

Emotional and compulsive need to use or access online content (games, social media, information) or to not be excluded from contact with others (fear of running out of charge or connection and the need to check notifications all the time).

#### EXPOSURE TO DANGEROUS EVENTS

Incitement of a child to actions that are harmful to him/herself both psychologically and physically, such as self-harm, suicide, eating disorders, prostitution, violent language or violent behaviour towards others.

## **EXPOSURE TO DANGEROUS MATERIALS**

Exposure of a child to negative content generated online by other users, such as gambling, pornographic and child pornographic images, prejudice due to disability, religion, sexual orientation, provocative language and insults typical of competitive environments (e.g., multiplayer video games).

#### **PROFILING AND FRAUD**

Attempts to extort personal information through email, SMS, text messages, geolocation or typing errors and small text variations in website URLs.

## PSYCHOPHYSICAL HEALTH

Any alteration of the psychological and physical state resulting from the use of the Net, such as stress, alteration of sleep, deviated perception of reality, anxiety or anger if unable to connect, relationship problems, depression, forgetting basic needs (e.g., eating), inclination to lie, manipulation and spreading fake news.

## SEXTING AND DERIVATIVES

Sending images and messages with explicit sexual content through smartphones or PCs with dissemination on messaging apps and/or social networks, which may result in the public sharing of content without the subject's consent or the threat and blackmail of sharing personal sexual content.

